Public Review Draft

Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency and Reclamation District 2049 Service Review





Local Agency Formation Commission of Santa Cruz County 701 Ocean Street, Room 318D Santa Cruz CA 95060

Public Review Draft

2017 Service and Sphere Reviews for the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency and Reclamation District 2049 Public Hearing Date: December 6, 2017

| Table of Contents | Page |
|--|------|
| Executive Summary | 2 |
| Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency | |
| Reclamation District 2049 | |
| State Law Regarding Service Reviews and Spheres of Influence | 3 |
| Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency | |
| Agency Profile | 5 |
| Service Review Checklist | 11 |
| Sphere of Influence | 24 |
| Reclamation District 2049 (College Lake) | |
| Agency Profile | 25 |
| Service Review Checklist | 31 |
| Sphere of Influence | 37 |

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

LAFCO periodically performs municipal service reviews¹ and updates, as necessary, the sphere of influence of each agency subject to LAFCO's boundary regulation. This report has been prepared to analyze two water agencies in the Pajaro Valley: the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency and Reclamation District 2049 (College Lake). The main conclusions of this report are:

Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency

- 1. The Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency (PVWMA) is addressing one of the major environmental problems in Santa Cruz County—the overdraft of the Pajaro aquifers and the subsequent sea water intrusion into the aquifers.
- 2. The PVWMA has adopted and prepares updates to a Basin Management Plan, which includes groundwater metrics, water conservation programs, supplemental supply projects, and costs designed to accomplish its mission.
- 3. The PVWMA maintains a robust website, conducts public meetings, prepares budgets and audits and otherwise functions in a manner that is consistent with state laws and that makes the Agency's activities accessible to the residents of the Pajaro Valley.
- 4. The PVWMA is designated under the Sustainable Groundwater Management Act as the agency in charge of managing the Pajaro Valley basin, and is working with regional partners to address long-term sustainability of the regional groundwater resources.
- 5. The PVWMA should consider proposing a Sphere of Influence as part of their next Basin Management Plan Update, and analyzing the Sphere proposal in the environmental document for the Basin Management Plan Update.

¹ Government Code Section 56430 (Cortese-Knox-Hertzberg Local Government Reorganization Act of 2000). <u>The last service review</u> of the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency and Reclamation District 2049 was prepared by LAFCO in 2005:



Reclamation District 2049 (College Lake)

- 1. For almost 100 years, Reclamation District 2049 has successfully operated the seasonal drainage of College Lake so that the lake bottom can be farmed in the summer.
- 2. Environmental rules, particularly those designed to protect the threatened steelhead, have made it difficult to maintain the historic system of drainage.
- 3. As is common with small districts in California, Reclamation District 2049 is challenged to comply with the laws that apply to all public agencies in California, such as audit, claims processing, and Brown Act compliance. The District has adopted bylaws and revised practices after the 2012 audit. Another audit is under preparation by the County Auditor.
- 4. The Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency has prioritized a water supply project in College Lake that, if implemented, would utilize College Lake for water storage and environmental enhancement objectives. If that project is implemented, there will be no need for the drainage activities of Reclamation District 2049. If the PVWMA project is implemented, the Sphere of Influence of Reclamation District 2049 should be changed from its current status quo sphere to a zero sphere, and the Reclamation District should be dissolved.

PURPOSE OF SERVICE REVIEW

The purpose of a service review, sometimes called a "municipal service review" or "MSR", is to provide a comprehensive inventory and analysis for improving efficiency, cost-effectiveness, accountability, and reliability of public services provided by cities, districts, and service areas. A service review evaluates the structure and operation of an agency and discusses possible areas for improvement and coordination. A service review is used by LAFCO when updating a sphere of influence, and can be used by the subject agencies when considering changes in their operations.

A written statement of determinations must be made in the following areas:

1. Growth and population projections for the affected area.

- 2. The location and characteristics of any disadvantaged communities within or contiguous to the agency's sphere of influence.
- 3. The present and planned capacity of public facilities, adequacy of public services, and infrastructure needs or deficiencies including need or deficiencies related to sewers, municipal and industrial water, and structural fire protection in any disadvantaged, unincorporated communities within or contiguous to the agency's sphere of influence.
- 4. The financial ability of agencies to provide services.
- 5. The status of, and opportunities for, shared facilities.
- 6. Accountability for community service needs, including governmental structure and operational efficiencies.
- 7. Any other matter related to effective or efficient service delivery, as required by commission policy.

PURPOSE OF SPHERE OF INFLUENCE

A "sphere of influence" is defined in state law to be a plan for the probable physical boundaries and service area of a local agency, as determined by the LAFCO in county where the agency is based. The sphere of influence is adopted and amended by LAFCO following a public hearing. The sphere action includes a map, determinations, and a resolution, which may contain recommendations and implementation steps specific to the agency. State law requires LAFCO to make determinations upon the following subjects:

- 1. The present and planned land uses in the area, including agricultural and open-space lands.
- 2. The present and probable need for public facilities and services in the area.
- 3. The present capacity of public facilities and adequacy of public services that the agency provides or is authorized to provide.
- 4. The existence of any social or economic communities of interest in the area if the commission determines that they are relevant to the agency.
- 5. For a city or district that provides sewers, water, or structural fire protection, the present and probable need for those services in any disadvantaged unincorporated communities within the existing sphere of influence.

In this report, the sphere of influence analysis follows the service review analysis, and is organized using the above determinations as an outline. State law requires that all boundary changes (annexation, detachment, consolidation, dissolution, etc.) be consistent with LAFCO's policies and the adopted sphere of influence of the subject agency.

| PROJECT | | | | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Project Name: | 2017 Service Review for the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency | | | | |
| Prepared By: | Patrick McCormick LAFCO Executive Officer 701 Ocean Street, Room 318-D, Santa Cruz (831) 454-2055 pat@santacruzlafco.org | | | | |
| Date: | November 20, 2017 | | | | |

PAJARO VALLEY WATER MANAGEMENT AGENCY PROFILE

| Board of Directors | Appointed or Elected by | Year of First Service on the Board | Date of Term Expiration |
|--------------------------|---|--|----------------------------|
| Rosemarie Imazio (Chair) | Watsonville City Council | 1998 | 11/30/2018 |
| Amy Newell (Vice Chair) | Voters of Division C (Watsonville) | 2013 | 11/30/2018 |
| Donald Bussey | Voters of Division B (Freedom) | 2016 | 11/30/2020 |
| David Cavanaugh | Santa Cruz County Board of Supervisors | 2009 | 11/30/2018 |
| Robert Culbertson III | Voters of Division D (Salsipuedes, Monterey County, San Benito County) | 2017 | 11/30/2018 |
| Dwight Lynn | | | 11/30/2018 |
| Javier Zamora | Monterey County Board of Supervisors | 2013 | 11/30/2018 |

Regular Meetings: The Board of Directors meetings are held on third Wednesday at 7:00 p.m. at the

Watsonville Citv Council Chambers. 275 Main Street. 4th floor. Watsonville CA 95076.

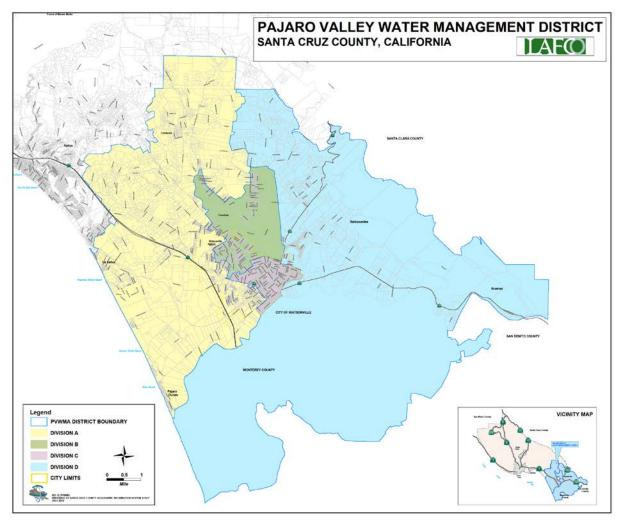
District Manager: Brian Lockwood

Address: 36 Brennan Street, Watsonville CA 95076

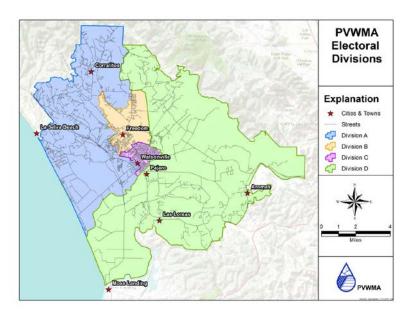
Phone: (831) 722-9292

Website: <u>www.pvwater.org</u>

| Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency 2017 Service Review Services Currently Being Provided: | Drainage | Retail Domestic Potable Water | Wholesale Water | Water Treatment | Recycled Water | Agricultural Water | Groundwater Replenishment | Water Conservation Programs | |
|---|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| PVWMA | | | | | \bullet | \bullet | | \bullet | |

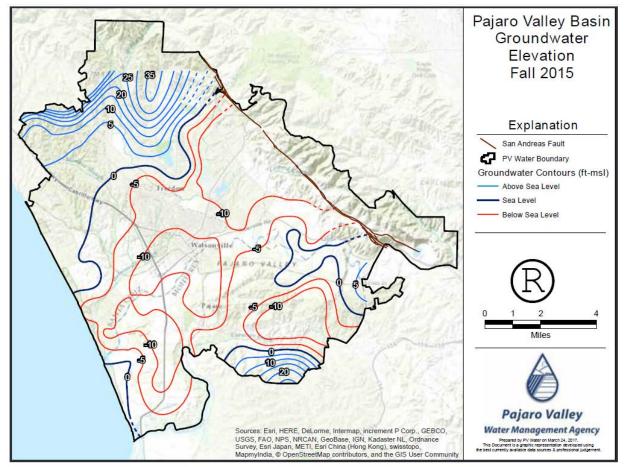


Link to Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency map.



GROUNDWATER OVERDRAFT

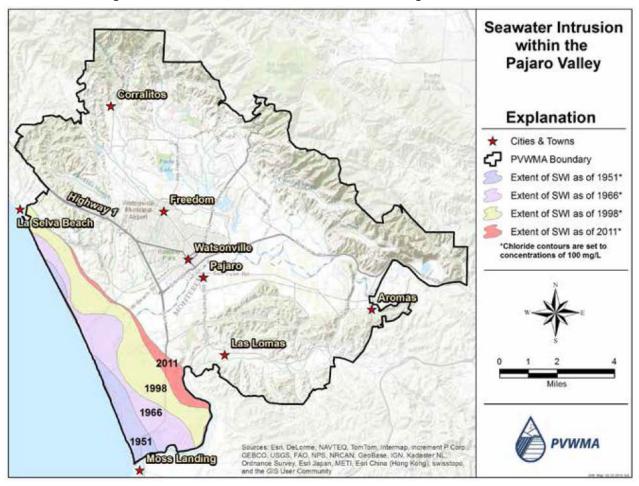
Groundwater overdraft and salt water intrusion into the Pajaro Valley aquifer was first documented in 1950 in California Department of Water Resources Bulletin 15. In 1980, California Department of Water Resources Bulletin 118-80 identified the Pajaro groundwater basin as one of the eleven basins in the state that were critically overdrafted. In order to address the overdraft at the local level, the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency was formed in 1984 following a special enabling act² adopted by the Legislature and a vote of the voters of the Pajaro Valley. The Agency was not reviewed by LAFCO prior to formation. Following formation, the Agency became subject to LAFCO's review for annexations and other changes of organization. The purpose of the Agency is to manage existing and supplemental water supplies in order to prevent further increase in overdraft and to accomplish a reduction in overdraft.



Groundwater levels in much of the basin are below sea level:

Source: PVWMA, 2016 Annual Report, page 8.

² Senate Bill 2037 of 1984, California Water Code Appendix; Chapter 24, Sections 124-1 to 124-1108



As a result of low groundwater levels, salt water intrusion is occurring in the coastal areas of the basin:

Source: Figure ES-2, 2014 Basin Management Plan

Groundwater is the principal source of water in the Pajaro Valley. Groundwater use during the period from 2001 to 2013 varied from approximately 45,000 acre-feet per year to approximately 62,000 acre-feet.

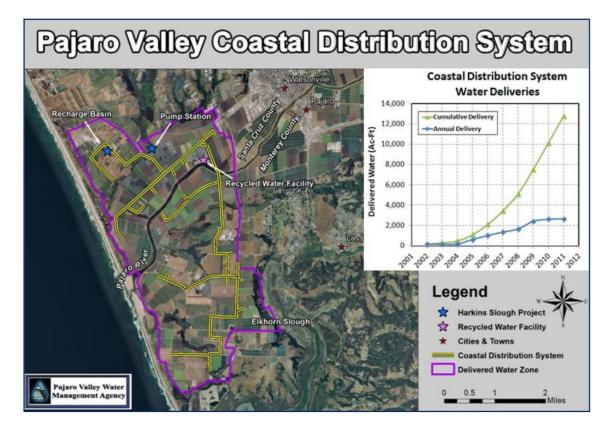
| Groundwater Usage by Calendar Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Metered Wells | 44,189 | 43,896 | 45,010 | 48,024 | 41,177 | 41,482 | 47,275 | 50,015 | 43,620 | 37,642 | 36,129 | 42,026 | 47,360 |
| Non-metered Wells (Estimated) | 568 | 595 | 600 | 5 7 4 | 606 | 490 | 331 | 309 | 344 | 302 | 290 | 331 | 251 |
| Delivered Water | 0 | 158 | 139 | 207 | 603 | 990 | 1,337 | 1,665 | 2,405 | 2,680 | 2,751 | 3,788 | 4,275 |
| City of Watsonville (Groundwater) | 6,527 | 6,617 | 6,796 | 7,055 | 6,575 | 7,002 | 6,936 | 7,654 | 6,934 | 6,223 | 6,000 | 6,383 | 7,033 |
| City of Watsonville (Surface Water) | 1,093 | 1,066 | 843 | 752 | 1,002 | 913 | 991 | 340 | 372 | 733 | 905 | 633 | 368 |
| Other Municipal | 1,245 | 1,256 | 1,261 | 1,289 | 1,226 | 572 | 1,285 | 1,223 | 2,167 | 1,034 | 1,058 | 1,104 | 1,171 |
| Rural Residential (Estimated) | 1,691 | 1,695 | 1,695 | 1,577 | 1,492 | 1,466 | 1,494 | 1,495 | 1,486 | 1,474 | 1,127 | 1,133 | 1,139 |
| Sum of Groundwater Usage (af) | 54,220 | 54,059 | 55,363 | 58,639 | 51,555 | 51,826 | 58,467 | 62,149 | 55,452 | 47,600 | 45,123 | 52,009 | 58,057 |
| Sum of Water Usage (af) | 55,313 | 55,283 | 56,344 | 59,478 | 52,682 | 52,916 | 59,648 | 62,702 | 57,329 | 50,088 | 48,259 | 55,397 | 61,596 |

Pajaro Valley Water Use

Source: Table 2-7, 2014 Basin Management Plan

The Agency has completed three facilities to provide supplemental water:

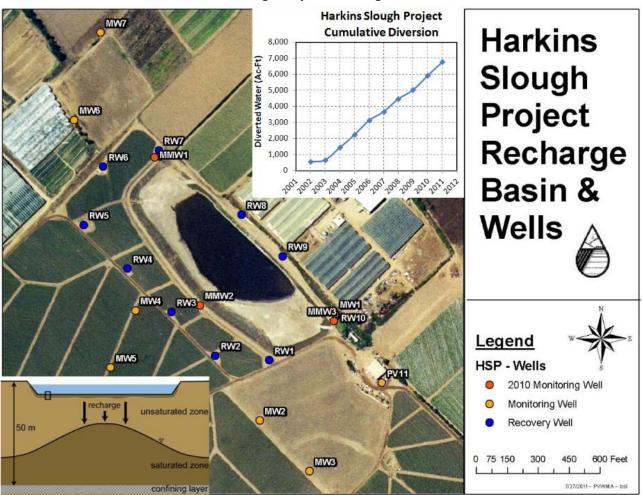
- The City of Watsonville and the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency have constructed and are operating a Recycled Water Treatment Plant, adjacent to the City's Wastewater Treatment Plant, to treat the municipal sewage for use in irrigating agricultural crops.
- A Coastal Distribution System, to transport recycled water (mixed with well water to improve the quality) to the coastal areas of the Pajaro Valley that are experiencing saltwater intrusion in their wells.





Watsonville Wastewater Treatment Plant and Recycled Water Facility

• The Harkins Slough Managed Aquifer Recharge Facilities which diverts surface water, treats it, recharges groundwater, and recovers it from the groundwater.



Harkins Slough Project Re-Charge Site

Based upon hydrological modeling, the Agency will need to achieve further water conservation (5,000 acre-feet) and optimize existing water supplies and develop supplemental water sources (7,000 acre-feet) in order to stop further salt water intrusion.

The Agency's efforts are guided by a Basin Management Plan, which was last updated in 2014. The seven priority projects in the Basin Management Plan are:

- Water conservation
- Increasing recycled water deliveries
- Upgrading the Harkins Slough Recharge facilities
- Increasing the recycled water storage at the treatment plant in order to be able to deliver more water.
- Adding additional basins for the Harkins Slough facility and intakes upstream in Watsonville Slough
- Utilizing College Lake for storage and diversion of surface water to the Coastal Distribution System.
- Capturing winter storm flows of the Pajaro River at Murphy Crossing and constructing recharge basins north of Highway 129.

The Agency has estimated the yield and costs per acre feet of these projects, which are estimated to reduce pumping by 12,100 acre-feet of water per year.

| Project or Program | Estimated Yield, AFY | Planning Level Cost Estimate, \$/af |
|--|-------------------------|--|
| Increased Recycled Water Deliveries | 1,250 | 1 |
| Conservation | 5,000 | 200 ² |
| Harkins Slough Recharge Facilities Upgrades | 1,000 | 500 |
| Increased Recycled Water Storage at Treatment Plant | 750 | 700 |
| Watsonville Slough with Recharge Basins | 1,200 | 1,000 |
| College Lake with Inland Pipeline to CDS | 2,400 ³ | 1,100 |
| Murphy Crossing with Recharge Basins | 500 | 1,400 |

PVWMA PROJECTS AND PROGRAMS

1) No cost is associated with increased recycled water deliveries.

- 2) Cost does not include 3-5 year program cost of \$250,000 \$300,000 annually.
- 3) College Lake yield estimated at 2,100 to 2,400 acre-feet per year.

Source: Table 4-1, 2014 Basin Management Plan

The PVWMA is cooperating in innovative research³ to identify locations to utilize storm water to recharge the aquifer, and to design a program ("Recharge Net Metering") to incentivize property owners to install storm water recharge facilities. The PVWMA has budgeted to begin the test phase of this program during FY 2017-18.

The State Groundwater Management Act identifies the Pajaro Valley basin as critically overdrafted and designates the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency to be the managing agency of the Pajaro Valley Basin. The act requires that the Agency prepare a Groundwater Sustainability Plan no later than January 31, 2020 that would bring the basin into sustainable operations no later than 2040-42. "Sustainable" in the Act means that the basin would no longer be overdrafted and that sea water intrusion would be halted.



New 2017 Storage Tank at Recycled Water Facility

³8/10/2016 article: Creating Incentives to Boost Groundwater Recharge, Padma Nagappan

2017 SERVICE REVIEW CHECKLIST FOR THE PAJARO VALLEY WATER MANAGEMENT AGENCY

SUMMARY OF POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT SERVICE REVIEW DETERMINATIONS

| | SUMMARY | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---|
| \square | Growth and Population Disadvantaged Unincorporated Communities | \square | 5. Shared Services 6. Accountability |
| \boxtimes | 3. Capacity, Adequacy & Infrastructure to Provide Services | | 7. Other |
| \boxtimes | 4. Financial Ability | | |

1. GROWTH AND POPULATION

Growth and population projections for the affected area.

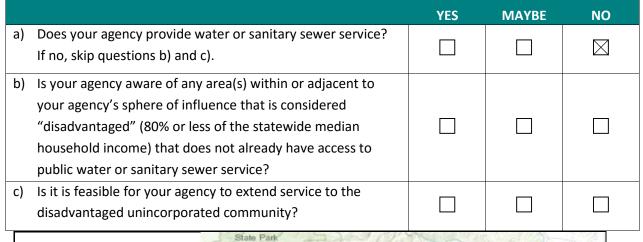
| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|---|-----|-----------|-------------|
| a) | Is the agency's territory or surrounding area expected to experience any significant population change or development over the next 5-10 years? | | | |
| b) | Will population changes have an impact on your agency's service needs and demands? | | \square | |
| c) | Will projected growth require a change in the agency's sphere of influence boundary? | | | \boxtimes |

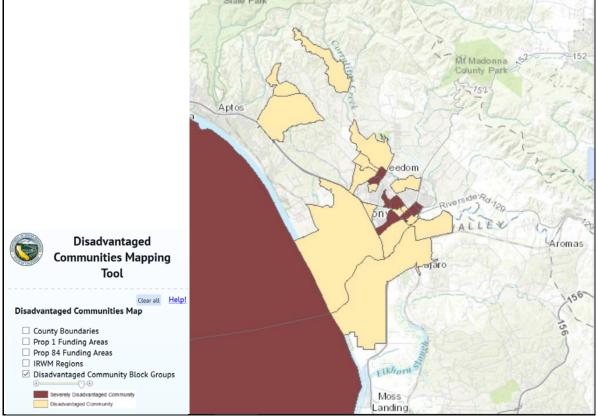
Discussion: The Agency's Basin Management Plan expects modest population growth within the Agency's service area.

| | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 | 2025 | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| Watsonville Population | 65,739 | 66,826 | 68,759 | 71,318 | | | |
| Source: Table 2-6, Urban Population Growth, 2014 Basin Management Plan | | | | | | | |

2. DISADVANTAGED UNINCORPORATED COMMUNITIES

The location and characteristics of any disadvantaged unincorporated communities within or contiguous to your agency's sphere of influence.





Discussion: The Agency provides recycled water (purple pipe) for agricultural use only. It does not provide domestic water services. The Agency's services are provided to the entire Pajaro Valley. Both disadvantaged and non-disadvantaged areas receive the groundwater management services of the PVWMA on an equal basis.

3. CAPACITY AND ADEQUACY OF PUBLIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES

Present and planned capacity of public facilities, adequacy of public services, and infrastructure needs or deficiencies including needs or deficiencies related to sewers, municipal and industrial water, and structural fire protection in any disadvantaged, unincorporated communities within or contiguous to the sphere of influence.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| a) | Are there any deficiencies in agency capacity to meet service needs of existing development within its existing territory? | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Are there any issues regarding your agency's capacity to meet the service demand of reasonably foreseeable future growth? | | | |
| c) | Are there any concerns regarding public services provided by the agency being considered adequate? | | \boxtimes | |
| d) | Are there any significant infrastructure needs or deficiencies to be addressed? | \boxtimes | | |
| e) | Are there changes in state regulations on the horizon that will require significant facility and/or infrastructure upgrades? | | | |

Discussion: c) and d) The Pajaro Basin continues to be in a state of overdraft. The Agency has adopted and updates a Basin Management Plan that quantifies the overdraft and prioritizes programs and projects to further conserve water and to develop supplemental sources.



4. FINANCIAL ABILITY

Financial ability of agencies to provide services.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|---|-----|-------------|-------------|
| a) | In the last five years, has your agency failed to obtain an independent audit, or adopted its budget late? | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Is your agency lacking adequate reserves to protect against unexpected events or upcoming significant costs? | | \boxtimes | |
| c) | Is your agency's rate/fee schedule insufficient to fund an adequate level of service, and/or is the fee inconsistent with the schedules of similar service organizations? | | \boxtimes | |
| d) | Is your agency unable to fund necessary infrastructure maintenance, replacement and/or any needed expansion? | | \boxtimes | |
| e) | Is improvement needed in the organization's financial policies to ensure its continued financial accountability and stability? | | | |
| f) | Is the organization's debt at an unmanageable level? | | | \boxtimes |

Discussion: The Agency's main revenue sources are augmentation charges and grants. Augmentation charges are calculated from either actual or estimated amounts of water that a property owner uses from the groundwater.

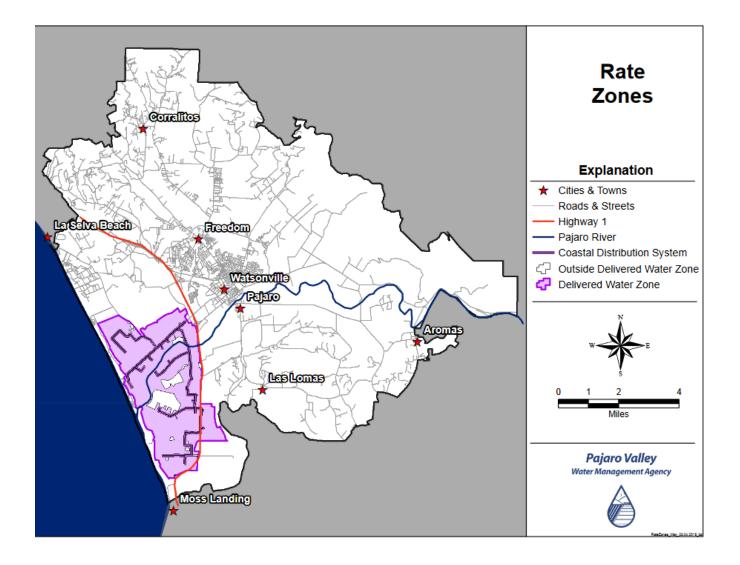
| PVWMA CHARGES | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| USER CLASS | COST OF SERVICE RATE (Unit Cost Per acre Foot) | | | | |
| AUGMENTATION CHARGES | | | | | |
| - Metered Users Outside Delivered Water Zone | \$217 | | | | |
| - Metered Users Inside Delivered Water Zone | \$282 | | | | |
| - Unmetered Users (Rural Residential) | \$206 | | | | |
| DELIVERED WATER CHARGE | \$369 | | | | |

Notes:

(1) The Delivered Water Zone is the coastal area where purple pipe has been installed.

(2) Unmetered rural residential users are estimated to use 0.5 acre feet per year, and are charged \$103.

(3) Delivered water is the recycled water distributed in the purple pipes.





http://www.pvwma.dst.ca.us/media-room/notices/RateZones_Map_and_Rates_Table_2015-03-04.pdf

PAJARO VALLEY WATER MANAGEMENT AGENCY BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS June 30, 2016 (WITH SUMMARY TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2015)

| | | | | | | utum Only |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | . | Special | Debt | Capital | 2016 | 2015 |
| | General | Revenue | Service | Projects | Total | Total |
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash and equivalents | \$ 1,332,801 | \$ 1.894.613 | s - | s - | \$ 3,227,414 | \$ 9,238,009 |
| Restricted cash | \$ 1,552,801 | \$ 1,894,015 | 253,421 | • - | 253,421 | 253,186 |
| Investments | 1.070.950 | 5,000,000 | 124,002 | - | 6,070,950 | 1,067,112 |
| Accounts receivable | 43,981 | 2,727,477 | - | - | 2,771,458 | 3,319,916 |
| Grants receivable | - | 405,349 | - | - | 405,349 | 364,446 |
| Interest receivable | 1,527 | - | - | - | 1,527 | 754 |
| Notes receivable | - | 33,333 | - | - | 33,333 | 33,333 |
| Interfund receivable | 61,119 | - | - | 11,022 | 72,141 | 658,597 |
| Prepaid expenses | 27,882 | 18,369 | - | - | 46,251 | 42,979 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total assets | \$ 2,538,260 | \$10,079,141 | \$ 253,421 | \$ 11,022 | \$ 12,881,844 | \$14,978,332 |
| | | | | | | |
| LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFL | OWS OF RESO | URCES AND | | | | |
| FUND BALANCES | | | | | | |
| Liabilities | | | | | | |
| Interfund payable | s - | \$ 72,141 | s - | s - | \$ 72,141 | \$ 658,597 |
| Accounts payable and other | • | | • | • | | • • • • • • • • • |
| accrued liabilities | 85,059 | 791,468 | - | 1,050,985 | 1,927,512 | 888,507 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total liabilities | 85,059 | 863,609 | - | 1,050,985 | 1,999,653 | 1,547,104 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources: | | | | | | |
| Unavailable revenue | | 3.652 | | | 3.652 | 258,135 |
| Chavanaole levenue | - | 3,032 | - | - | 3,032 | 236,133 |
| Total deferred inflows of | | | | | | |
| resources | - | 3,652 | - | - | 3.652 | 258,135 |
| | | | | | | |
| Fund Balances: | | | | | | |
| Restricted for capital projects | - | - | - | (1,039,963) | (1,039,963) | (23,343) |
| Restricted for debt service | - | - | 253,421 | - | 253,421 | 843,362 |
| Committed for Basin | | | | | | |
| Management Plan | - | 6,139,550 | - | - | 6,139,550 | 664,727 |
| Committed for Facility | | | | | | 100 000 |
| Operations Committed for Grant | - | - | - | - | - | 176,557 |
| Administration | | 211.006 | | | 211.006 | 120 561 |
| Committed for Conservation | 33,592 | 311,096 | - | - | 311,096 33,592 | 139,561 163,228 |
| Committed for Professional | 33,352 | - | | | 33,352 | 105,226 |
| Services | - | 188.654 | - | - | 188.654 | 84,661 |
| Committed for Information | | 100,001 | | | 100,001 | 01,001 |
| Technology | 74,438 | - | - | - | 74,438 | 37,741 |
| Unassigned | 2,345,171 | 2,572,580 | - | | 4,917,751 | 11,086,599 |
| - | | | | | | |
| Total fund balances | 2,453,201 | 9,211,880 | 253,421 | (1,039,963) | 10,878,539 | 13,173,093 |
| | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Total liabilities, deferred inflows | - | | | | | |
| of resources and fund balances | \$ 2,538,260 | \$10,079,141 | \$ 253,421 | \$ 11,022 | \$ 12,881,844 | \$14,978,332 |
| | | | | | | |

· · · · · · · · · · · ·

PAJARO VALLEY WATER MANAGEMENT AGENCY STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS For the year ended June 30, 2016 (WITH SUMMARY TOTALS FOR JUNE 30, 2015)

| | | | | | Memoran | dum Only |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Special | Debt | Capital | 2016 | 2015 |
| | General | Revenue | Service | Projects | Total | Total |
| Revenues: | | | | | | |
| Management fees | \$ 383,938 | s - | s - | s - | \$ 383,938 | \$ 383,634 |
| Augmentation charges | - | 9,443,150 | - | - | 9,443,150 | 9,226,566 |
| Interest income | 6,930 | 92,225 | 236 | - | 99,391 | 141,756 |
| Water sales | - | 1,528,990 | - | - | 1,528,990 | 1,468,510 |
| Grant income | - | 12,482,003 | - | - | 12,482,003 | 133,722 |
| Other income | 17,445 | 50,207 | - | - | 67,652 | 135,059 |
| Total revenues | 408,313 | 23,596,575 | 236 | | 24,005,124 | 11,489,247 |
| Expanditures: | | | | | | |
| Supplies and equipment | 5.027 | 101.715 | | 7,437 | 114,179 | 75,180 |
| Monitoring well | 3,027 | 66,262 | | 1,421 | 66,262 | 55,603 |
| Conservation | 49.972 | 9,379 | _ | - | 59,351 | 126,753 |
| Delivered water | 45,572 | 35.823 | | | 35,823 | 258,988 |
| Professional services | 116.594 | 602.161 | | 4,350,613 | 5.069.368 | 1,992,403 |
| Bond issuance costs | 110,001 | 001,101 | 307,593 | 1,230,012 | 307,593 | 315,837 |
| Personnel | 27,732 | 1,531,433 | 501,155 | 195.018 | 1,754,183 | 1,599,713 |
| Operating | 57,139 | 2.637.011 | | 175,010 | 2.694.150 | 2,076,355 |
| Training and travel | 5,965 | 14,732 | | _ | 20.697 | 18,290 |
| Debt service: | 1,961 | 14,732 | - | - | 20,097 | 10,290 |
| Principal | | | 27,142,574 | | 27,142,574 | 23,422,899 |
| Interest | - | - | 1,483,862 | - | 1,483,862 | 2,784,287 |
| morest | - | - | 1,763,802 | | 1,763,802 | 2,/84,28/ |
| Total expenditures | 262,429 | 4,998,516 | 28,934,029 | 4,553,068 | 38,748,042 | 32,726,308 |
| Revenues over (under) | | | | | | |
| expenditures | 145,884 | 18,598,059 | (28,933,793) | (4,553,068) | (14,742,918) | (21,237,061 |
| Other financing sources (uses) | | | | | | |
| Issuance of refunding bonds | - | - | 11,435,000 | - | 11,435,000 | 19,970,000 |
| Bond premium on refunding bonds | - | - | 1,013,542 | - | 1,013,542 | 2,193,676 |
| Operating transfers in | - | - | 15,895,310 | 3,536,448 | 19,431,758 | 4,841,632 |
| Operating transfers out | - | (19,431,754) | - | | (19,431,754) | (4,841,632 |
| Total other financing | | | | | | |
| sources (uses) | | (19,431,754) | 28,343,852 | 3,536,448 | 12,448,546 | 22,163,676 |
| Net change in fund balance | 145,884 | (833,695) | (589,941) | (1,016,620) | (2,294,372) | 926,615 |
| Fund balance, beginning | 2,307,317 | 10,045,575 | 843,362 | (23,343) | 13,172,911 | 12,246,478 |
| Fund balance, ending | \$ 2,453,201 | \$ 9,211,880 | \$ 253,421 | \$ (1,039,963) | \$ 10.878.539 | \$ 13,173,093 |

| PVWMA AUDITED REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | FY 13-14 Actual | FY 14-15 Actual | FY 15-16 Actual | | | | | | |
| Fund Balance, start of year | \$9,628,040 | \$12,246,478 | \$13,172,911 | | | | | | |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | | |
| Management fees | 383,206 | 383,634 | 383,938 | | | | | | |
| Augmentation charges | 10,353,722 | 9,226,566 | 9,443,150 | | | | | | |
| Interest income | 20,253 | 141,756 | 99,391 | | | | | | |
| Water sales | 1,555,441 | 1,468,510 | 1,528,990 | | | | | | |
| Grant income | 114,102 | 133,722 | 12,482,0034 | | | | | | |
| Other income | 236,850 | 135,059 | 67,652 | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue | 12,663,574 | 11,489,247 | 24,005,124 | | | | | | |
| Expenditures | | | | | | | | | |
| Supplies and equipment | 80,855 | 75,180 | 114,179 | | | | | | |
| Monitoring well | 77,058 | 55,603 | 66,262 | | | | | | |
| Conservation | 115,492 | 126,753 | 59,351 | | | | | | |
| Delivered water | 335,310 | 258,988 | 35,823 | | | | | | |
| Professional services | 1,254,542 | 1,992,403 | 5,069,368 ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Bond issuance costs | 0 | 315,837 | 307,593 | | | | | | |
| Personnel | 1,514,707 | 1,599,713 | ,754,183 | | | | | | |
| Operating | 2,382,934 | 2,076,355 | 2,694,150 | | | | | | |
| Training and travel | 18,007 | 18,290 | 20,697 | | | | | | |
| Debt service: | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal | 1,643,132 | 23,422,8996 | 27,142,574 ⁷ | | | | | | |
| Interest | 2,623,099 | 2,784,287 | 1,483,862 | | | | | | |
| Total Expenditures | 10,045,136 | 32,726,308 | 38,748,042 | | | | | | |
| Net Surplus (Deficit) | 2,618,438 | (21,237,061) | (14,742,918) | | | | | | |
| Other financing sources (bond refunding and operating transfers) | 0 | 22,163,676 | 12,448,546 | | | | | | |
| Net change in fund balance | 2,618,438 | 926,615 | (2,294,372) | | | | | | |
| Fund Balance, end of year | \$12,246,478 | \$13,173,093 | \$10,878,539 | | | | | | |
| Non-Financial Metrics | | | | | | | | | |
| Deliveries of blended recycled water (acre feet) | 4,700 | 4,300 | 4,300 | | | | | | |
| Overall water consumption (acre feet) | 61,230 | 54,600 | 52,300 | | | | | | |

⁴ In FY 15-16, the Agency received a major grant from the US Bureau of Reclamation to help pay for part of the costs to build the Watsonville Recycled Water Treatment Facility. ⁵ In FY 15-16, the Agency invested \$ 4.4 million in capital projects identified in the Basin Management Plan. ⁶ In FY 14-15, the Agency refinanced debt by issuing \$20 million in revenue bonds.

⁷ In FY 15-16, the Agency refinanced debt by issuing \$11.4 million in revenue bonds.

| Summary by Service July, 2017 to June 30, 2018 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------|--------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------|
| | General Funds (10) | | | Special Reven | ue Funds (20) | | | Capital Projects Fund (30) | Debt Service Funds (40) | FY 17-18 Proposed Budget | FY 18-17 Amended Budget | \$ DI# | % Diff |
| Revenues and Sources of Funds | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management Fees | \$ 384,000 | | | | | | | | | 384,000 | 383,634 | \$ 366 | 0.1% |
| Delivered Water (4,800 A/F) | | | | \$ 1,771,200 | | | | | | 1,771,200 | 1,723,200 | \$ 48,000 | 2.8% |
| Augmentation Charges (48,800 A/F) | | | | \$ 10,760,400 | | | | | | 10,780,400 | 10,580,276 | \$ 170,125 | 1.6% |
| Grant Revenue | | | | \$ 2,600,000 | | | | | | 2,600,000 | 2,997,600 | \$ (387,600) | -13.3% |
| Interect/Dividend/Investment/ Income | \$ 6,000 | | | \$ 30,000 | | | | | | 35,000 | 36,000 | t - | 0.0% |
| Other Revenue | | | | \$ 35,000 | | | | | | 35,000 | 36,000 | \$ - | 0.0% |
| Total Revenue | \$ 389,000 | | | \$ 16,196,600 | | | | ; . | ‡ - | \$ 16,685,800 | \$ 15,784,809 | \$ (178,008) | -1.1% |
| | General Fund Agency Admin | Facility Operations | Bacin Management | Special Revenue Fund General Admin | Grant Admin | Concervation | Special Revenue Fund Public Education & Outreach | Capital Projects | Debt Service | FY 17-18 Preliminary Budget | FY 18-17 Amended Budget | \$ DI# | % Diff |
| Expenditures | | | - | | | | | - | | - | - | - | |
| Salaries and Wages | 29,384 | 716,278 | 236,260 | 668,382 | 48,722 | 64,018 | 67,461 | 139,241 | - | 1,848,718 | 1,817,616 | 131,203 | 7.2% |
| Conferences/Training | 7,600 | 3,000 | 4,600 | 4,000 | - | 1,260 | - | - | - | 20,250 | 20,260 | - | 0.0% |
| Travel - Mileage - Meaks - Lodging | 11,000 | 1,000 | 10,000 | 7,600 | 2,000 | 1,260 | - | - | - | 32,750 | 30,260 | 2,600 | 8.3% |
| Bank Charges/Bond Fees | - | 32,000 | - | 31,600 | - | - | - | - | - | 63,600 | 63,600 | - | 0.0% |
| Insurance | 4,400 | 28,000 | - | 3,100 | - | - | - | - | - | 33,600 | 33,600 | - | 0.0% |
| Тахес | | 300 | - | 19,700 | - | - | - | - | - | 20,000 | 20,000 | - | 0.0% |
| Legal Notices & Ads | 760 | - | 1,000 | 1,000 | - | - | - | - | | 2,750 | 3,760 | (1,000) | -28.7% |
| Dues & Subscription | 22,860 | 19,600 | 1,000 | 2,000 | - | - | - | - | - | 45,350 | 46,360 | - | 0.0% |
| Office Expense/Supplies | 8,000 | 7,000 | - | 16,000 | 1,000 | 10,000 | 6,000 | - | - | 44,000 | 39,000 | 6,000 | 12.8% |
| Postage | 2,000 | 7,000 | - | 2,000 | 600 | - | - | - | - | 11,500 | 11,600 | - | 0.0% |
| Printing | 2,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 600 | - | - | 16,000 | - | - | 19,600 | 14,600 | 6,000 | 34.5% |
| City Connection Water Charges | - | 460,000 | - | | - | - | - | - | - | 450,000 | 476,000 | (26,000) | -6.3% |
| Utilities | 2,000 | 183,000 | - | 8,200 | - | - | - | - | - | 183,200 | 233,200 | (40,000) | -17.2% |
| Telephone/Communications | 3,200 | 12,000 | - | 6,000 | - | 3,000 | 3,000 | - | - | 28,200 | 28,200 | - | 0.0% |
| Office Equipment Leases | 1,000 | 8,000 | - | 7,300 | - | - | - | - | - | 14,300 | 14,300 | - | 0.0% |
| Well Leases | | 90,000 | | | | - | - | | - | 80,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 | 125.0% |
| Field Supplies/Equipment | - | 27,000 | 16,000 | | - | - | - | - | - | 42,000 | 79,600 | (37,500) | -47.2% |
| Elections | 1,000 | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | 1,000 | 176 | 825 | 0.0% |
| LAFCO District Fees | 16,110 | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | 15,110 | 16,110 | - | 0.0% |
| Collection Fee/Bad Debt | 3,600 | - | - | 68,215 | - | - | - | - | - | 72,716 | 72,716 | - | 0.0% |
| Professional Services | 66,000 | 30,000 | 360,000 | 25,000 | 160,000 | 200,000 | 45,000 | 2,876,000 | - | 3,640,000 | 2,527,268 | 1,012,741 | 40.1% |
| Vehicle Purchase | • | - | - | - | - | - | - | • | - | - | 38,000 | (38,000) | 0.0% |
| Vehicle Maintenance | - | 11,400 | 2,860 | - | - | 2,850 | 2,860 | - | - | 19,950 | 19,960 | - | 0.0% |
| Meters | | 6,000 | - | - | - | - | - | | - | 6,000 | 30,000 | (26,000) | -83.3% |
| Meter Contractor | - | 16,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16,000 | 16,000 | - | 0.0% |
| Water Sampling | - | 48,000 | 40,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88,000 | 80,600 | 7,600 | 9.3% |
| Other Fixed Accets | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0% |
| Legal Services | 60,000 | - | 36,000 | 60,000 | 1,600 | - | - | 160,000 | - | 288,600 | 191,600 | 96,000 | 49.6% |
| Facilities Maintenance | 63,000 | 8,000 | - | 3,600 | - | | - | - | - | 64,500 | 44,600 | 20,000 | 44.9% |
| Information Technology | 4,450 | 43,610 | 18,660 | 8,900 | - | 6,340 | 5,340 | - | - | 87,200 | 79,120 | 8,080 | 10.2% |
| Licensed Contractors | - | 86,000 | 26,000 | - | - | - | - | 300,000 | - | 380,000 | 4,524,700 | (4,134,700) | -81.4% |
| COW Reimb O&M | - | 1,900,000 | - | - | | | - | | - | 1,900,000 | 2,010,000 | (110,000) | -5.5% |
| Special Projects Outreach | 20,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20,000 | 20,000 | - | 0.0% |
| Rebates | - | - | - | - | - | 20,000 | - | - | - | 20,000 | 30,000 | (10,000) | -33.3% |
| Rebates - ReNeM | | | | | | 30,000 | | | | 30,000 | | | |
| Land Fallowing | - | - | - | - | - | 200,000 | - | - | - | 200,000 | - | 200,000 | |
| Right of Way | | | | | | | | | | | 123,190 | (123,180) | 0.0% |

| | I | General | | | | | | | | | Capital | | FY 17-18 | FY 18-17 | | 1 |
|-------------------------------|-----|---------|--------------|----------|----|---------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|
| | I | Funds | | | | | | | | | Projects Fund | | Proposed | Amended | | |
| | | (10) | | | | Special Reven | nue P | Funds (20) | | | (30) | Funds (40) | Budget | Budget | \$ DIM | % Diff |
| Loan Payment-CD8, Prop 13 | | | - | | | | | - | | - | - | 261,418 | 261,418 | 261,416 | 1 | 0.0% |
| 2016 Bond Payment Principal | | - | - | - | | - | | - | - | - | - | 1,666,000 | 1,655,000 | 1,600,000 | (46,000) | -2.8% |
| 2016 Bond Payment Interest | | | - | | | | | | | - | - | 748,900 | 748,900 | 702,600 | 44,400 | 6.3% |
| 2018 Bond Payment Principal | | - | - | | | | | | | - | - | 406,000 | 405,000 | 850,000 | (246,000) | 0.0% |
| 2018 Bond Payment Interest | | | - | | | | | - | | - | - | 401,683 | 401,583 | 360,000 | 61,663 | 0.0% |
| Total Expenditures | \$ | 294,124 | \$ 3,706,089 | \$ 760,1 | 70 | \$ 831,787 | \$ | 204,722 | \$ 627,708 | \$ 133,841 | \$ 3,264,241 | \$ 3,369,879 | \$ 13,172,372 | \$ 18,342,848 | \$ (3,200,677) | -19.6% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16,685,800 | 15,784,809 | \$ (179,009) | -1.1% |
| Excess of Revenues or (Defici | it) | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,413,228 | (578,340) | \$ 2,991,568 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

5. SHARED SERVICES AND FACILITIES

Status of, and opportunities for, shared facilities.

| 510 | itus or, and opportunities for, shared facilities. | | | |
|-----|--|-----|-------------|-------------|
| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
| a) | Are there any opportunities for your agency to share services or facilities with neighboring or overlapping organizations that are not currently being utilized? | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Are there any governance options that may produce economies of scale and/or improve buying power in order to reduce costs? | | | \boxtimes |
| c) | Are there governance options to allow appropriate facilities and/or resources to be shared, or making excess capacity available to others, and avoid construction of extra or unnecessary infrastructure or eliminate duplicative resources? | | \boxtimes | |

Discussion:

c) The Agency continues to work with the City of Watsonville to recycle the City wastewater for irrigation.

A 1.5 million gallon storage tank was completed in 2017 to store water treated overnight for use during the peak irrigation periods.

c) If the Agency proceeds with the College Lake project, 2,100 - 2,400 acre-feet of water that is now being discharged each year to Salsipuedes Creek will be used for crop irrigation.



College Lake dry

6. ACCOUNTABILITY, STRUCTURE AND EFFICIENCIES

Accountability for community service needs, including governmental structure and operational efficiencies.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|---|-----|-------|-------------|
| a) | Are there any issues with your agency's meetings being accessible and well publicized? Are there any issues with your agency failing to comply with financial disclosure laws and the Brown Act? | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Are there any issues with filling board vacancies and maintaining board members? | | | \boxtimes |
| c) | Are there any issues with staff turnover or operational efficiencies? | | | \boxtimes |
| d) | Is your agency's budget unavailable to the public via the internet? | | | \boxtimes |
| e) | Are there any recommended changes to your agency's structure that will increase accountability and efficiency? | | | \boxtimes |
| f) | Are there any governance restructure options to enhance services and/or eliminate deficiencies or redundancies? | | | \boxtimes |
| g) | Are there any opportunities to eliminate overlapping boundaries that confuse the public, cause service inefficiencies, increase the cost of infrastructure, exacerbate rate issues and/or undermine good planning practices? | | | \square |

7. OTHER ISSUES

Any other matter related to effective or efficient service delivery, as required by commission policy.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|---|-----|-------|-----------|
| a) | Are there any other service delivery issues that the agency | | | \square |
| | wants addressed in the service and sphere review process? | | | |

Discussion: LAFCO's local policy is to ask if an agency has a mission statement and whether it has adopted a set of meeting rules.

AGENCY'S MISSION STATEMENT

The Agency's mission statement is:

The Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency (PVWMA) is a state-chartered water management district formed to efficiently and economically manage existing and supplemental water supplies in order to prevent further increase in, and to accomplish continuing reduction of, long-term overdraft. The agency also works to provide and ensure sufficient water supplies for present and future anticipated needs within its boundaries, generally the greater coastal Pajaro Valley.

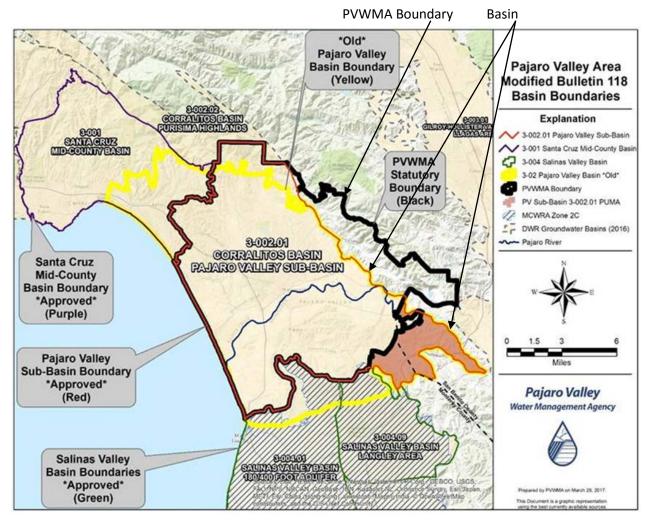
The Agency has adopted Rosenberg's Rules of Order under which its Board meetings will be conducted.

END OF SERVICE REVIEW

SPHERE OF INFLUENCE STUDY FOR PAJARO VALLEY WATER MANAGEMENT AGENCY

Neither the Agency nor LAFCO staff is proposing any change in the Agency's Sphere of Influence.

Discussion: The Agency does not have an adopted Sphere of Influence. The lack of a sphere of influence effectively freezes the Agency's boundaries—no annexations and no detachments until a sphere is adopted. In its next Basin Management Plan update, the Agency should consider proposing a sphere of influence that conforms better to the location of the real hydrologic basin as is currently understood. The EIR/EIS for the Basin Management Plan update could be prepared so that it could be used as the environmental review document for adoption of the Agency's sphere of influence.



To access map:

END OF PAJARO VALLEY WATER MANAGEMENT AGENCY SPHERE REVIEW

| PROJECT | |
|---------------|--|
| Project Name: | 2017 Service and Sphere Review for Reclamation District 2049 (College Lake) |
| Prepared By: | Patrick McCormick LAFCO Executive Officer 701 Ocean Street, Room 318-D, Santa Cruz (831) 454-2055 pat@santacruzlafco.org |
| Date: | November 20, 2017 |

RECLAMATION DISTRICT 2049 PROFILE

| Board of Directors | Title | Year of First Service on the Board | Date of Term Expiration |
|--------------------|-----------|--|----------------------------|
| Charles Banovac | Chair | 2015 | 2019 |
| John Diffenbaugh | Secretary | 2013 | 2019 |
| Frank Capurro | Director | 2017 | 2021 |
| Tony Lazaro | Director | 2014 | 2021 |
| Bruin Murkami | Director | 2017 | 2019 |

Regular Meetings: The Board of Directors meets regularly on the third Thursday in June, and irregularly as needed.

Website: none

Mailing Address: 445 Summit Road, Watsonville, CA 95076

Bookkeeper/Secretary: Vicky Steen

Email: vicky.steen@yahoo.com

Phone: (831) 840-4486

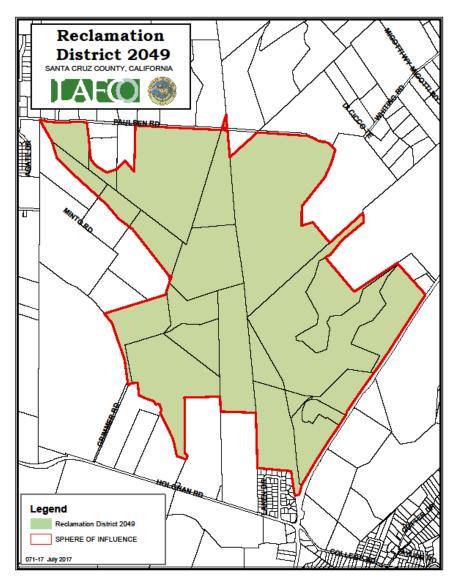


College Lake 3/18/2015

The service provided by Reclamation District 2049 is wet season drainage of College Lake so that the lake bottom can be farmed in the summer. The District was formed in 1920 and operates pursuant to the Reclamation District Law (California Water Code Section 50000 et seq.). College Lake is located in rural Watsonville on Casserly Creek, north of Holohan Road, west of East Lake Avenue (Highway 152), and south of Paulsen Road. It can be viewed by looking west from the Pajaro Valley Public Cemetery and from the parking area at the Santa Cruz County Fairgrounds. The College Lake watershed is approximately 20 square miles. When the lake is full, it covers approximately 234 acres of land⁸.

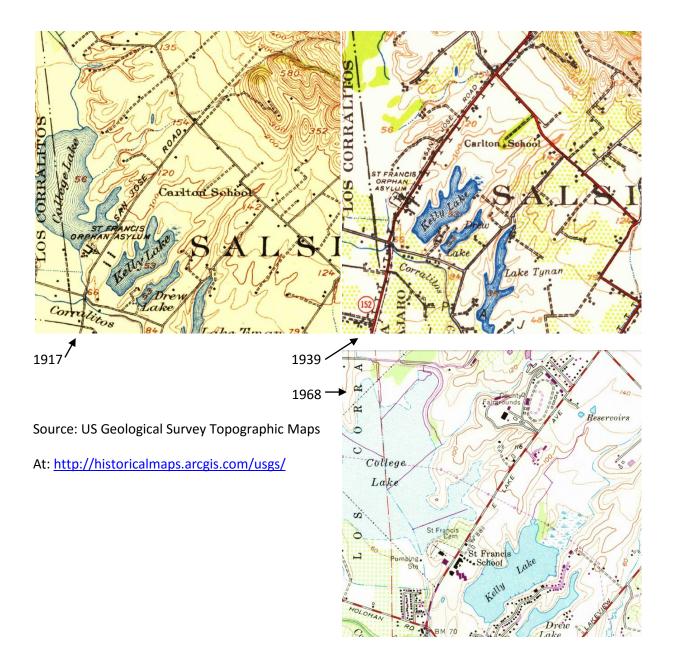
⁸ Staff report for July 19, 2017 Pajaro Valley Water Manager Agency Board Meeting, Agenda Item 10B.

Link to <u>Reclamation District 2049</u> Boundary and Sphere of Influence map.





College Lake, Summer 2016



HISTORY OF COLLEGE LAKE

- In the Spanish and Mexican era, it was known as "Laguna Grande".
- *After 1869*, it was re-named "College Lake" in reference to the Catholic orphanage that was located nearby along East Lake Avenue, close to the current locations of Our Lady Help of Christians Catholic Church and St. Francis Preparatory High School.
- *March 3, 1883*⁹: R. Pinto has received an engine from the city and will hereafter pump water from College Lake for his strawberry field.
- *February 8, 1895*: R. W. Eaton is putting in a pumping plant on the Salsipuedes Creek, near the outlet to the lake, and will pump water onto the Eaton and other berry fields.
- January 11, 1920: Proceedings have begun before the Board of Supervisors by Peter Arano and others for the formation of a district for the reclamation of College Lake, north of Valley Church.
- *April 4, 1922*: Land, rights of way, evacuating, motors, pumps, electric power, and incidental expenses including advertising and attorney's fees to cost \$17,550 for reclamation project at College Lake, being done by County Reclamation District 2.
- September 25, 1923: Three hundred and sixty acres of fine farming land, among the best in the valley, have been reclaimed at College Lake and put into shape for crops by the reclamation work, now complete, by West Coast Dredging Co. The tract hereafter will be known as College Farming District. Trustees are S. T. Menasco, Frank Morehead, and Harold Minto.
- *May 11, 1925*: An election for trustees of the College Lake Reclamation District was held in Judge Hawkins courtroom. Three trustees were elected. They were S. T. Menasco, P. A. Arano, and T.L. Eckel.
- November 8, 1963: County water chiefs seek modifications for College Lake Plan.
- **November 19, 1963**: County Board of Supervisors authorizes a preliminary feasibility report for development of College Lake as a multi-purpose project for water storage, flood control, water conservation and recreation.

⁹The historical references are from the Yesterdays column printed in the Register-Pajaronian during the 1990's, the Santa Cruz Evening News, and the Santa Cruz Sentinel.

POTENTIAL PVWMA PROJECT

Since the 1960's, public agencies have studied using College Lake for flood control, water supply, recreation, and wildlife enhancement. Most recently, in 2014, the Resource Conservation District of Santa Cruz County received a state grant to have the College Lake Multi-Objective Project Final Report prepared¹⁰. That study evaluates options for managing the lake. One of the objectives is to improve the habitat for the federally threatened steelhead (Oncorhynchus mykiss) which is found in Casserly Creek and seasonally in College Lake. That study estimates that 7,250 acre-feet of precipitation runs off into College Lake in an average rainfall year. The study identifies one management option that would produce 2,100 – 2,400 acre-feet of water for Pajaro Valley irrigation while enhancing steelhead habitat and providing a minor flood control benefit. That option would result in the loss of agricultural production of the prime agricultural soils on the lake bottom. The physical changes include constructing an adjustable weir downstream (south) and 2.4 feet higher than the current weir, pumps, a treatment plant, and 5.8 miles of water main to connect to the PVWMA Coastal Distribution System. The PVWMA has subsequently prioritized this College Lake project as a cost-effective step to increase local water supplies and achieve their Basin Management Plan goal of ending groundwater overdraft and further sea water intrusion into the Pajaro Valley aquifers.¹¹

¹⁰ College Lake Multi-Objective Management Project Final Report, prepared for Resource Conservation District of Santa Cruz County, by cbec,inc., November 14, 2014, available at:

http://www.rcdsantacruz.org/images/docs/College%20Lake%20Multi-Objective%20Management%20Project.pdf

¹¹ Reference to page number in PVWMA write-up earlier in LAFCO Service Review.

2017 SERVICE REVIEW CHECKLIST FOR RECLAMATION DISTRICT 2049

SUMMARY OF POTENTIALLY SIGNIFICANT SERVICE REVIEW DETERMINATIONS

| | SUMMARY | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| | 1. Growth and Population | | 5. Shared S | ervices | |
| | 2. Disadvantaged Unincorporated Communities | \boxtimes | 6. Account | ability | |
| \square | 3. Capacity, Adequacy & Infrastructure to Provide Services | \square | 7. Other | | |
| | 4. Financial Ability | | | | |
| | GROWTH AND POPULATION owth and population projections for the affected area. | | YES | МАҮВЕ | NO |
| a) | Is the agency's territory or surrounding area expected to experience any significant population change or development over the next 5-10 years? |) | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Will population changes have an impact on your agency' service needs and demands? | S | | | \boxtimes |
| c) | Will projected growth require a change in the agency's sphere of influence boundary? | | | | \square |
| Dis | cussion: No population growth planned. | | | | |

2. DISADVANTAGED UNINCORPORATED COMMUNITIES

The location and characteristics of any disadvantaged unincorporated communities within or contiguous to your agency's sphere of influence.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|--|-----|-------|-------------|
| a) | Does your agency provide water or sanitary sewer service? If no, skip questions b) and c). | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Is your agency aware of any area(s) within or adjacent to your agency's sphere of influence that is considered "disadvantaged" (80% or less of the statewide median household income) that does not already have access to public water or sanitary sewer service? | | | |
| c) | Is it is feasible for your agency to extend service to the disadvantaged unincorporated community? | | | |

Discussion: Disadvantaged communities do not need to be addressed further because Reclamation District 2049 does not provide domestic water service.

3. CAPACITY AND ADEQUACY OF PUBLIC FACILITIES AND SERVICES

Present and planned capacity of public facilities, adequacy of public services, and infrastructure needs or deficiencies including needs or deficiencies related to sewers, municipal and industrial water, and structural fire protection in any disadvantaged, unincorporated communities within or contiguous to the sphere of influence.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|--|-----|-------------|----|
| a) | Are there any deficiencies in agency capacity to meet service needs of existing development within its existing territory? | | | |
| b) | Are there any issues regarding your agency's capacity to meet the service demand of reasonably foreseeable future growth? | | | |
| c) | Are there any concerns regarding public services provided by the agency being considered adequate? | | \boxtimes | |

| d) Are there any significant infrastructure needs or deficiencies to be addressed? | \square | |
|---|-------------|--|
| e) Are there changes in state regulations on the horizon that will require significant facility and/or infrastructure upgrades? | \boxtimes | |

Discussion:

b) and c) The Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency is studying the acquisition of the College Lake properties and managing the lake for multiple objectives, including irrigation water supply.

- d) If Reclamation District 2049 continues to manage the lake, there is a need to upgrade the weir and pumps.
- e) The US Fish and Wildlife Service is enforcing the federal Endangered Species Act concerning the threatened steelhead that cross the lake. This eliminates some of the traditional operating practices of the drainage system, such as channel clearance.

4. FINANCIAL ABILITY

Financial ability of agencies to provide services.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|---|-----|-------------|----|
| a) | In the last five years, has your agency failed to obtain an independent audit, or adopted its budget late? | | \boxtimes | |
| b) | Is your agency lacking adequate reserves to protect against unexpected events or upcoming significant costs? | | \boxtimes | |
| c) | Is your agency's rate/fee schedule insufficient to fund an adequate level of service, and/or is the fee inconsistent with the schedules of similar service organizations? | | \boxtimes | |
| d) | Is your agency unable to fund necessary infrastructure maintenance, replacement and/or any needed expansion? | | \boxtimes | |
| e) | Is improvement needed in the organization's financial policies to ensure its continued financial accountability and stability? | | \boxtimes | |
| f) | Is the organization's debt at an unmanageable level? | | \square | |

Discussion:

 a) The District is currently subject to an audit by the Santa Cruz County Auditor-Controller-Tax Collector. The most recent published audit, prepared by the same office, was dated March 23, 2012. That audit found that Reclamation District 2049 had a series of governance, operating, and accounting issues. Some of the issues were:

- The board members were not duly elected.
- The board did not post meeting agendas.
- The board apparently conducted at least one meeting by email.
- The board members had not received ethics training.
- The district's property tax assessment process was not well documented.
- Some expenditures were not approved in the board minutes.
- A Board member was receiving substantial compensation for services rendered and reimbursements for out-of pocket expenses. The District had not adopted a policy, as required by State law, regarding the compensation and reimbursement of Board members.
- In the test years, 12-67% of the sampled claims did not have documentation attached to the claim forms.
- The District had not adopted a conflict of interest code, as required by state law.
- Many of the deficiencies identified in the 2012 audit had also been identified in the prior audit. Of eight auditor recommendations in the prior audit, the District had implemented one recommendation by the time of the 2012 audit.

The District has responded to the 2012 audit by adopting a conflict of interest code in 2014 and a new set of bylaws in 2017. The bylaws include sections regarding Brown Act notice of meetings, financial procedures, reimbursement rates, ethics training, and procurement.

- b) Reserves vary based upon what equipment breaks down.
- c) Funding levels can be low if legal expenses are high.
- d) Weir upgrade will be expensive if the District continues to operate.
- e) The District is committed to improve its financial policies if it continues to operate.

| Reclamation District 2049 Revenues and Expenditures | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | FY |
| | 09-10 | 10-11 | 11-12 | 12-13 | 13-14 | 14-15 | 15-16 | 16-17 | 17-18 |
| | Actual | Budget |
| REVENUES | | | | | | | | | |
| Delinquent Taxes | 0 | 0 | 304 | 5,271 | 0 | 1,339 | -156 | 0 | 0 |
| Assessments | 18,138 | 26,546 | 40,373 | 35,625 | 45,240 | 47,493 | 35,133 | 35,539 | 35,514 |
| Interest | 106 | 52 | 48 | 42 | 75 | 137 | 233 | 277 | 233 |
| TOTAL REVENUES | 18,244 | 26,598 | 40,725 | 40,938 | 45,315 | 48,969 | 35,210 | 35,816 | 35,747 |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance | 3,374 | 3,189 | 3,270 | 3,271 | 3,235 | 3,299 | 4,349 | 4,421 | 4,500 |
| Maintenance | 303 | 3,908 | 20,764 | 7,070 | 4,616 | 0 | 488 | 0 | 14,000 |
| Services & Supplies | 4,365 | 8,960 | 0 | 9,426 | 4,860 | 0 | 2,539 | 0 | 6,442 |
| Postage | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Accounting & Auditing | 115 | 1,255 | 5,860 | 93 | 66 | 1,860 | 4,000 | 3,745 | 12,000 |
| Legal Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24,530 | 20,324 | 18,653 | 4,439 | 11,000 |
| Special District Expenses | 27 | 28 | 421 | 28 | 477 | 60 | 1,777 | 61 | 1,189 |
| Travel | 132 | 536 | 204 | 162 | 642 | 0 | 336 | 0 | 312 |
| Utilities | 7,633 | 8,889 | 13,856 | 9,824 | 6,268 | 9,356 | 10,924 | 10,348 | 12,000 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES | 15,952 | 26,769 | 44,382 | 29,876 | 44,705 | 34,899 | 43,066 | 23,014 | 61,443 |
| REVENUES - EXPENDITURES | 2,292 | -171 | -3,657 | 11,062 | 610 | 14,070 | -7,856 | 12,802 | -25,696 |
| JUNE 30 FUND BALANCE | 9,344 | 11,636 | 11,465 | 7,809 | 18,871 | 19,483 | 33,552 | 25,696 | |

5. SHARED SERVICES AND FACILITIES

Status of, and opportunities for, shared facilities.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|--|-----|-------|-------------|
| a) | Are there any opportunities for your agency to share services or facilities with neighboring or overlapping organizations that are not currently being utilized? | | | \boxtimes |
| b) | Are there any governance options that may produce economies of scale and/or improve buying power in order to reduce costs? | | | \boxtimes |
| c) | Are there governance options to allow appropriate facilities and/or resources to be shared, or making excess capacity available to others, and avoid construction of extra or unnecessary infrastructure or eliminate duplicative resources? | | | \boxtimes |

Discussion: If the lake is acquired and managed by the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency, that agency will replace Reclamation District 2049 in managing the lake levels. There is not much opportunity for shared services.

6. ACCOUNTABILITY, STRUCTURE AND EFFICIENCIES

Accountability for community service needs, including governmental structure and operational efficiencies.

| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|----|---|-----|-------------|-------------|
| a) | Are there any issues with your agency's meetings being accessible and well publicized? Are there any issues with your agency failing to comply with financial disclosure laws and the Brown Act? | | \boxtimes | |
| b) | Are there any issues with filling board vacancies and maintaining board members? | | | \boxtimes |
| c) | Are there any issues with staff turnover or operational efficiencies? | | | \boxtimes |
| d) | Is your agency's budget unavailable to the public via the internet? | | \boxtimes | |
| e) | Are there any recommended changes to your agency's structure that will increase accountability and efficiency? | | \boxtimes | |

| f) | Are there any governance restructure options to enhance services and/or eliminate deficiencies or redundancies? | | \boxtimes |
|----|---|--|-------------|
| g) | Are there any opportunities to eliminate overlapping boundaries that confuse the public, cause service inefficiencies, increase the cost of infrastructure, exacerbate rate issues and/or undermine good planning practices? | | \boxtimes |

Discussion: d) The budget is available to anyone who requests it.

e) An audit is pending by the County Auditor.

7. OTHER ISSUES

Any other matter related to effective or efficient service delivery, as required by commission policy.

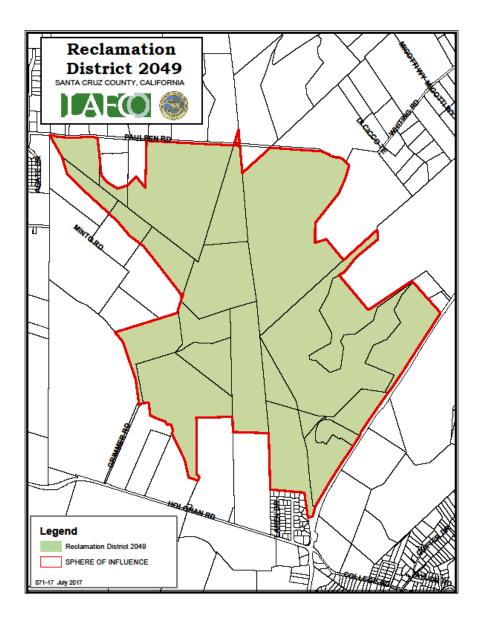
| | | YES | MAYBE | NO |
|---|---|-------------|-------|----|
| - | Are there any other service delivery issues that the agency wants addressed in the service and sphere review process? | \boxtimes | | |
| | wants addressed in the service and sphere review process: | | | |

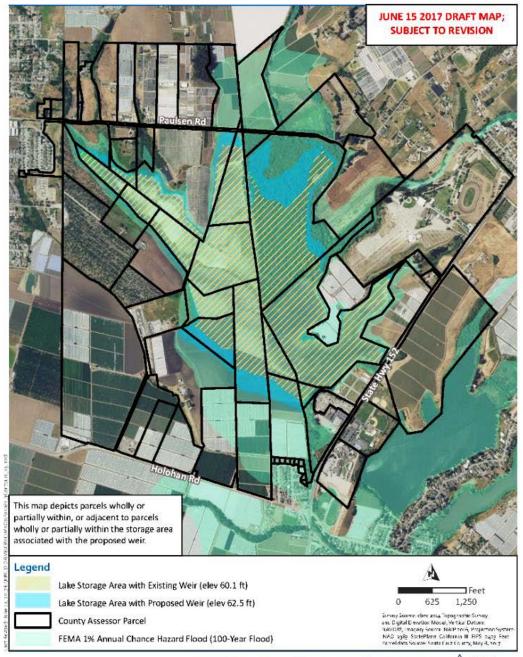
Discussion: The District believes it could operate more efficiently if it could communicate electronically with all members.

END OF SERVICE REVIEW FOR RECLAMATION DISTRICT 2049

SPHERE OF INFLUENCE STUDY FOR RECLAMATION DISTRICT 2049

The LAFCO staff is not proposing a change in the adopted sphere of influence map for Reclamation District 2049. The LAFCO staff is recommending a qualification in the sphere renewal resolution that Reclamation District 2049 be dissolved if lake properties are acquired by the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency for a water storage and environmental enhancement project. If that happens, there will be no need for the Reclamation District to drain the lake each year, and the Pajaro Valley Water Management Agency will be managing the water that flows through the lake.





Parcels Potentially Affected by College Lake Project PV Water

Source: PVWMA General Manager Memorandum regarding College Lake Project, for July 19, 2017 Board Meeting